

Begin June 16, 1961

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U R G E N T

**SECOND NIGHT LEAD CZECH
BY WILLIAM N. OATIS**

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UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., JUNE 16 (AP)--COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA CHARGED TODAY THE UNITED STATES TRIED TO HIRE ONE OF ITS TOP DIPLOMATS AS A SPY. THE UNITED STATES RETORTED THAT THE HANDSOME CZECH WAS A SPY WHO HAD BEEN COLLECTING INFORMATION FROM AN AMERICAN GOVERNMENT WORKER FOR ALMOST A YEAR.

THE STORY CAME OUT WHEN THE CZECHOSLOVAK DELEGATION LODGED A PROTEST WITH THE U.N. SECRETARIAT SAYING THE UNITED STATES ORDERED MIROSLAV NACVALAC, THE DELEGATE, OUT OF THE COUNTRY BECAUSE HE REFUSED TO BECOME A U.S. SPY.

ABOUT SIX HOURS LATER THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT FORMALLY ANNOUNCED NACVALAC'S WITHDRAWAL WAS BEING DEMANDED BECAUSE OF ESPIONAGE ACTIVITY IT ATTRIBUTED TO HIM.

BUT NACVALAC, A DAPPER 39-YEAR-OLD DIPLOMAT WHO HAS BEEN WITH THE CZECH MISSION ON A PERMANENT BASIS SINCE 1958, DIDN'T LEAVE. HE SHOWED UP AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS AND, CALMLY SIPPING A DRY MARTINI, TOLD HIS STORY TO REPORTERS.

HE CLAIMED THAT TWO U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENTS--HE NAMED THEM ONLY AS "MR. MACK AND MR. JACK"--OFFERED HIM WEALTH BEYOND HIS FONDEST DREAMS IF HE WOULD STAY ON HIS DIPLOMAT JOB AND SPY FOR THE UNITED STATES.

HE SAID ALL THIS TOOK PLACE LAST TUESDAY IN A FASHIONABLE NEW YORK RESTAURANT NOTED FOR ITS SWEDISH FARE--THE GRIPSHOLM ON E. 57TH STREET. WITH THE TWO U.S. AGENTS, HE SAID, WAS A CZECH WHO DEFECTED FROM THE EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON IN 1959, LT. COL. FRANTISEK TISLER, A MILITARY ATTACHE.

NACVALAC SAID THE TWO AGENTS AND TISLER TALKED FOR ALMOST THREE HOURS WHILE HE ATE HIS SMORGASBORD SPECIALTIES WHILE THEY--AS UNINVITED GUESTS--JUST DRANK WATER.

HE SAID HE WAS SHOCKED AT THE OFFER AND THAT FOR A TIME WHEN THE AGENTS LEARNED HIS REACTION THEY THREATENED HIM WITH WHAT HE CALLED "STUPID AND OFFENSIVE ARGUMENTS."

HE ASSERTED THAT TISLER AT ONE TIME HINTED THAT HE MIGHT BE SUBJECTED TO PHYSICAL VIOLENCE IF HE REFUSED, BUT THAT THE TALK MOST OF THE TIME WAS CALM. WHEN THEY FINALLY LEFT, THE AGENTS TOLD HIM TO FORGET THE WHOLE THING, HE ADDED.

THE UNITED STATES SAID NACVALAC PRETENDED ALL THE TIME TO BE INTERESTED IN BECOMING A DEFECTOR.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S ANNOUNCEMENT DECLARED NACVALAC MADE CONTACT WITH AN AMERICAN ABOUT A YEAR AGO WHO WAS THEN A GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEE. LINCOLN WHITE, DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN, GAVE THESE DETAILS:

THE CZECH DEMANDED THE AMERICAN'S COOPERATION UNDER A THREAT THAT THE AMERICAN'S FIANCEE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA WOULD BE PREVENTED FROM JOINING HER INTENDED HUSBAND IN THIS COUNTRY.

SHE HAS BEEN ADMITTED TO THIS COUNTRY AND THEY NOW ARE MARRIED. WHITE SAID HE WITHHELD THEIR NAMES FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE AMERICAN AND HIS BRIDE.

NACVALAC DENIED TO REPORTERS THAT HE WAS ENGAGED IN ANY KIND OF IMPROPER ACTIVITY.

HE SAID AN AMERICAN WAS WITH HIM WHEN THE AGENTS ENTERED THE RESTAURANT, BUT LEFT WHEN ONE OF THE AGENTS DISPLAYED A BADGE. NACVALAC REFUSED TO DIVULGE THE AMERICAN'S IDENTITY.

MEANWHILE, A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMAR-

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SKJOLD WAS CONSIDERING THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMPLAINT. HE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD SENT HAMMARSKJOLD A COPY OF ITS DEMAND THAT NACVALAC LEAVE, AND HAMMARSKJOLD HAD FIRST BECOME AWARE OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK PROTEST THROUGH ITS RELEASE TO THE PRESS.

NACVALAC GOT INTO THE NEWS LAST NOVEMBER WHEN HE URGED IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY THAT SECRETARIAT JOBS BE DIVIDED EVENLY AMONG COMMUNISTS, NEUTRALISTS AND WESTERN COUNTRIES, SOMEWHAT AS SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV HAD URGED THAT HAMMARSKJOLD BE REPLACED WITH A THREE-MAN EXECUTIVE.

NACVALAC IS COUNSELLOR OF EMBASSY AND THIRD HIGH MAN IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S PERMANENT MISSION TO THE U.N. HE IS AN EXPERT ON U.N. ADMINISTRATIVE AND BUDGETARY MATTERS AND HAS BEEN IN THE UNITED STATES SINCE JULY 18, 1958.

THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT MADE THE PROTEST IN A NOTE THE MISSION SENT HERE AND ISSUED TO THE PRESS. THE NOTE WAS ADDRESSED TO "THE U.N. SECRETARIAT," RATHER THAN, AS WOULD BE NORMAL, TO THE SECRETARY-GENERAL. COMMUNIST COUNTRIES HAVE WITHDRAWN RECOGNITION FROM SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, A SWEDISH NATIONAL.

THE PROTEST SAID NACVALAC WAS APPROACHED AT LUNCHTIME TUESDAY IN THE GRIPSHOLM RESTAURANT, A PLACE ON NEW YORK'S E. 57TH STREET THAT SERVES SWEDISH FOOD.

"TWO PERSONS WHO INTRODUCED THEMSELVES AS MEMBERS OF THE UNITED STATES INTELLIGENCE SERVICE FROM WASHINGTON," IT SAID, "ATTEMPTED... TO RECRUIT COUNSELLOR OF EMBASSY MR. MIROSLAV NACVALAC FOR ESPIONAGE COLLABORATION..."

"WHEN THE CZECHOSLOVAK DIPLOMAT REJECTED WITH A RESOLUTE PROTEST THIS BRAZEN OFFER, THESE AGENTS... STARTED TO THREATEN HIM RUDELY AND DECLARED THAT HE WOULD BE FORCED TO LEAVE THE UNITED STATES."

"ON THE EVENING OF THE SAME DAY, THE PERMANENT MISSION OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK SOCIALIST REPUBLIC TO THE UNITED NATIONS WAS SERVED A LETTER OF THE UNITED STATES MISSION IN WHICH...THE UNITED STATES MISSION REQUESTED THAT M. NACVALAC SHOULD LEAVE THE UNITED STATES."

WITH THE AGENTS, THE NOTE SAID, WAS A MAN NAMED TISLER WHOSE EXTRADITION CZECHOSLOVAKIA ONCE SOUGHT FROM THE UNITED STATES "BECAUSE OF EMBEZZLEMENT OF A LARGE SUM OF MONEY BELONGING TO THE CZECHOSLOVAK STATE."

A LT. COL. FRANTISEK TISLER, MILITARY ATTACHE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S WASHINGTON EMBASSY, WAS GIVEN ASYLUM IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1959 AND THE FOLLOWING YEAR TOLD THE CONGRESSIONAL HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE HE HAD HEADED ALL CZECHOSLOVAK MILITARY INTELLIGENCE WORK IN THE COUNTRY.

THE NOTE SAID U. S. "PROVOCATIVE ACTIONS" AGAINST NACVALAC AND OTHER CZECHOSLOVAK DELEGATES ADDED WEIGHT TO THE "URGENT DEMAND" THAT U.N. HEADQUARTERS BE TRANSFERRED OUT OF NEW YORK. IT SAID THE UNITED STATES "IS NOT CAPABLE OF ENSURING ON ITS TERRITORY CONDITIONS FOR A NORMAL FUNCTIONING OF THIS ORGANIZATION."

SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV MADE THAT DEMAND IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY LAST FALL. IT WAS BROUGHT UP WITH AUSTRIAN OFFICIALS ON KHRUSHCHEV'S JUNE 3-4 VISIT TO VIENNA--WHERE HE MET PRESIDENT KENNEDY--THAT THEY WELCOME U.N. HEADQUARTERS TO THAT CITY. THEY SAID THEY WOULD DO SO IF THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION AGREED ON THE MOVE.

THE CZECHOSLOVAK NOTE ASKED THAT THE U.N. SECRETARIAT "TAKE NECESSARY MEASURES" TO MAKE SURE U.N. MEMBERS' REPRESENTATIVES COULD PERFORM THEIR DUTIES IN NEW YORK CITY "UNDISTURBED AND WITHOUT ANY RESTRICTIONS."

IT ALLEGED THAT THE DEMAND FOR NACVALAC'S DEPARTURE WAS UNLAWFUL AND CONTRARY TO U. S. COMMITMENTS TOWARD THE U.N. IT SAID THE U. S. ACTIONS VIOLATED THE U.N. CHARTER AND THE U. S.-U.N. HEADQUARTERS AGREEMENT, WHICH BOTH GUARANTEE U.N. REPRESENTATIVES CERTAIN PRIVILEGES AND IMMUNITIES.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN CONTENDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD THE RIGHT TO REQUEST THE WITHDRAWAL OF ANY U.N. DIPLOMAT WHO WAS UP TO SOMETHING BEYOND HIS NORMAL DUTIES.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S NOTE COMPLAINED THAT U. S. INTELLIGENCE AGENTS TRIED TO RECRUIT THE CHAUFFEUR OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK MISSION, V. HRUSKA, FOR SPYING PURPOSES IN JUNE 1959, AND OFTEN TRAILED MEMBERS OF THE MISSION.

IT CHARGED THAT THE UNITED STATES PERMITTED "GROSS PROVOCATIVE ATTACKS" ON THE MISSION'S BUILDING; TRIED TO DELAY COURIER MAIL; RESTRICTED MOVEMENTS OF CZECHOSLOVAK U.N. CORRESPONDENTS, AND FAILED TO ENSURE A "DIGNIFIED RECEPTION" FOR CZECHOSLOVAK PRESIDENT ANTONIN NOVOTNY WHEN HE VISITED THE U.N. LAST FALL.

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A90 NACVALAC INTERVIEW (600)

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 16 (AP)--MIROSLAV NACVALAC, HANDSOME 39-YEAR-OLD CZECH DIPLOMAT, SAID TODAY TWO U.S. INTELLIGENCE AGENTS--"MR. MACK AND MR. JACK"--PROMISED HIM UNLIMITED WEALTH IF HE WOULD BECOME A U.S. SPY.

IN AN INTERVIEW IN THE SOUTH LOUNG AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS, WHERE HE CALMLY SIPPED A DRY MARTINI NACVALAC SAID HE REJECTED THE OFFER DESPITE THREATS THAT HE WOULD BE FORCED TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY AND, HE SAID, PERHAPS HARMED PHYSICALLY.

THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT CHARGED NACVALAC WITH BEING ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES. IT SAID THAT WAS THE REASON HE WAS BEING ASKED TO LEAVE. HE DENIED TAKING PART IN ANY IMPROPER ACTIONS AS A DIPLOMAT.

THIS WAS THE STORY HE TOLD:

LAST TUESDAY HE WAS HAVING LUNCH AT THE GRIPSHOLM RESTAURANT ON E. 57TH STREET IN NEW YORK WITH AN AMERICAN FRIEND.

THREE MEN ENTERED, ONE OF WHOM HE RECOGNIZED AS LT. COL. FRANTISEK TISLER, A CZECH WHO DEFECTED AS A MILITARY ATTACHE AT THE CZECH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON IN 1959 AND WAS GRANTED ASYLUM IN THE UNITED STATES.

TISLER INTRODUCED THE TWO OTHERS. THE AMERICAN FRIEND LEFT WHEN ONE OF THE MEN DISPLAYED A BADGE. NACVALAC SAID THE AMERICAN TELEPHONED LATER AND SAID HE WAS SORRY. HE DECLINED TO IDENTIFY THE

AMERICAN BY NAME.

THE TWO AMERICANS WERE INTRODUCED TO HIM ONLY AS "MR. MACK AND MR. JACK," AND MACK WAS THE MAIN SPOKESMAN.

"MIREK," SAID TISLER, USING A FAMILIAR FORM OF THE DIPLOMAT'S FIRST NAME, "WE WOULD LIKE YOU TO BE WITH US. MR. MACK CAN OPEN ALL THE DOORS TO THE WHITE HOUSE FOR YOU." *mirek*

MACK SAID: "MIRAK, IF THERE IS SOMETHING WE CAN DO FOR YOU THE QUESTION OF MONEY IS COMPLETELY UNIMPORTANT FOR US. WE CAN GET YOU ALL THE MONEY YOU WANT."

MACK PROMISED A "NICE BIG HOME, CARS, CLOTHING FOR YOU AND YOUR FAMILY AND AN EXCELLENT EDUCATION FOR YOUR CHILDREN."

"THEY GAVE ME A PRESENTATION I COULDN'T EVEN DREAM OF," THE CZECH DIPLOMAT SAID. HE IS MARRIED. AND THE FATHER OF TWO CHILDREN.

NACVALAC SAID THE AGENTS MADE PLAIN THEY WANTED HIM TO KEEP HIS POST IN THE CZECH MISSION AS COUNSELLOR AND WORK FOR THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AT THE SAME TIME. HE IS NO. 3 MAN IN THE MISSION.

AFTER HE MADE CLEAR HE WOULD NOT ACCEPT THE OFFER, NACVALAC SAID, "THEY STARTED TO THREATEN ME...THEY TOLD ME WE KNOW WHAT THIS MEANS TO YOU...WE CAN PRACTICALLY DESTROY YOU."

NACVALAC ASSERTED THAT TISLER EVEN HINTED AT "PHYSICAL LIQUIDATION. BUT HE SAID THE SHARP PORTION OF THE CONVERSATION WAS RELATIVELY BRIEF, AND THAT AT THE END OF THE TWO-HOUR TALK THE AGENTS APPEARED "FED UP WITH THE WHOLE THING."

THEY TOLD HIM THAT "IF YOU WANT TO GET A FISH YOU HAVE TO GO FISHING," AND THAT OTHER OF HIS COLLEAGUES HAD NOT ACTED IN SUCH A FASHION.

ZDENEK CERNIK, CZECH MINISTER WHO IS ACTING U.N. PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE, SAID HE RECEIVED A NOTE FROM THE U.S. MISSION TUESDAY NIGHT DEMANDING NACVALAC'S WITHDRAWAL.

CERNIK SAID HE TELEPHONED U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES W. YOST THE NEXT MORNING AND REJECTED THE NOTE.

TODAY THE CZECHOSLOVAK MISSION SENT A FORMAL PROTEST TO THE U.N. SECRETARIAT.

NACVALAC SAID HE WOULD AWAIT INSTRUCTIONS FROM HIS GOVERNMENT IN PRAGUE BEFORE MAKING ANY ANNOUNCEMENT AS TO WHAT HE WILL DO.

BUT HE SAID HE INTENDS TO GO TO MONTREAL ON MONDAY TO ATTEND A MEETING OF THE INTERNATIONAL CIVIL AVIATION ORGANIZATION, A U.N. SPECIALIZED AGENCY.

HE HELD DIPLOMATIC POSTS IN VIENNA BEFORE COMING TO THE UNITED NATIONS AS A PERMANENT MEMBER OF THE CZECH MISSION IN 1958. HE HAD ATTENDED PREVIOUS SESSIONS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY AS A MEMBER OF THE CZECH DELEGATION.

HE SPEAKS ENGLISH WELL, BUT PREFERS TO TALK IN HIS OWN TONGUE WHEN HE WANTS TO REPLY CAREFULLY TO A QUESTION. HE ALSO SPEAKS RUSSIAN AND GERMAN.

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BULLETIN

N. C.

CZECH-U.N.

WASHINGTON, JUNE 16 (AP)--THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THE CZECH DIPLOMAT WHOSE WITHDRAWAL FROM THE UNITED NATIONS IT HAS DEMANDED WAS "ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES."

DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN LINCOLN WHITE TOLD REPORTERS THAT MIROSLAV NACVALAC, NO. 2 MAN IN THE CZECH U.N. MISSION, TOOK PURPORTED INTELLIGENCE DATA FOR ABOUT A YEAR FROM AN AMERICAN CITIZEN.

THE CITIZEN WAS COOPERATING WITH U.S. AUTHORITIES FROM THE START, WHITE SAID.

WHITE SAID NACVALAC MADE CONTACT WITH THE AMERICAN, WHO WAS THEN A GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEE, AND DEMANDED HIS COOPERATION UNDER THE THREAT THAT THE AMERICAN'S FIANCEE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA WOULD BE PREVENTED FROM JOINING HER INTENDED HUSBAND HERE.

"SHE WAS USED AS A HOSTAGE TO FORCE THE INDIVIDUAL'S COOPERATION IN ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES," WHITE SAID.

THE DEPARTMENT WITHHELD THE NAMES OF THE AMERICAN AND THE FIANCEE "FOR HIS PROTECTION AND THE PROTECTION OF HIS BRIDE," WHITE SAID. SHE HAS BEEN ADMITTED TO THIS COUNTRY AND THEY NOW ARE MARRIED, THE SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED.

THE U.S. VERSION OF THE MATTER IS SHARPLY AT VARIANCE WITH CONTENTIONS BY THE CZECH MISSION.

THE CZECHS HAVE PROTESTED TO THE U.N. SECRETARIAT THAT AMERICAN OFFICERS TRIED TO RECRUIT NACVALAC AS A SPY AND THREATENED THAT IF HE DID NOT THEY WOULD HAVE HIM WITHDRAWN FROM THE CZECH U.N. DELEGATION.

EARLIER TODAY, THE STATE DEPARTMENT DISCLOSED THAT IT HAD TRANSMITTED TO THE CZECHOSLOVAKIAN DELEGATION, THROUGH THE U.N. SECRETARIAT, A DEMAND THAT NACVALAC BE EXPELLED FOR ABUSE OF THE PRIVILEGES ACCORDED U.N. DELEGATES HERE.

THIS CAME AFTER THE CZECH DELEGATION FILED A PROTEST NOTE WITH THE UNITED NATIONS, CHARGING THAT TWO MEMBERS OF THE "U.S. INTELLIGENCE SERVICE" HAD TRIED TO RECRUIT NACVALAC AS A SPY.

THIS ATTEMPT WAS MADE, THE CZECHS SAID, AT A MEETING IN THE GRIPSHOLM RESTAURANT IN NEW YORK CITY LAST TUESDAY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S STATEMENTS MADE IT CLEAR THAT THE SPY CHARGES AND COUNTER-CHARGES GREW OUT OF AN INVOLVED SERIES OF EVENTS STARTING A YEAR AGO.

FIRST, THE STATE DEPARTMENT DENIED EMPHATICALLY THAT THERE WAS ANY TRUTH IN THE CZECH ACCOUNT, AND THEN--LATE TODAY--GAVE OUT THIS STORY THROUGH WHITE:

"NACVALAC HAS--AND I EMPHASIZE HAS--ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES," WHITE SAID.

THE CZECH, WHO WAS COUNSELOR OF THE CZECH U.N. DELEGATION, CONTACTED THE AMERICAN AND DEMANDED HIS COOPERATION IN SUPPLYING CLASSIFIED INFORMATION INVOLVING U.S. SECURITY AFFAIRS, WHITE SAID.

NAVALAC NOT ONLY USED THE THREAT OF PREVENTING THE YOUNG WOMAN'S DEPARTURE FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WHITE SAID, BUT INDICATED THERE WAS A POSSIBILITY HE MIGHT DEFECT AND REMAIN IN THE UNITED STATES.

"LET ME MAKE IT CLEAR, HOWEVER, THAT IN FACT THE AMERICAN CITIZEN WAS COOPERATING WITH THIS GOVERNMENT WHILE SEEMING TO ACT UNDER NACVALAC'S INSTRUCTIONS," WHITE SAID. HE ADDED THAT THE AMERICAN WAS OF CZECH ORIGIN.

"NACVALAC PAID SUMS OF MONEY FOR WHAT HE BELIEVED TO BE CLASSIFIED INFORMATION OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

"OTHER IMPROPER ACTIVITIES OF NACVALAC WERE UNDER CLOSE SCRUTINY BY THIS GOVERNMENT.

"NO ACTION WAS TAKEN TO EXPEL NACVALAC FROM THE UNITED STATES, SINCE DURING HIS CONTACTS WITH AMERICAN CITIZENS, NACVALAC INDICATED HIS INTEREST IN DISCUSSING THE POSSIBILITY OF DEFECTING AND REMAINING IN THE UNITED STATES."

THE MEETING AT THE GRIPSHOLM RESTAURANT ON JUNE 13 WAS ATTENDED BY THE AMERICAN, SPECIAL AGENTS OF THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION, AND A FORMER CZECH DIPLOMAT WAS DEFECTED IN 1959 AND TOOK ASYLUM IN THE UNITED STATES, FRANTISEK TISLER. HE WAS THE CZECH MILITARY ATTACHE IN WASHINGTON UNTIL HIS DEFECTION.

WHITE SAID THE SPECIAL AGENTS WERE PRESENT TO DISCUSS WITH NACVALAC HIS ALLEGED INTEREST IN REMAINING HERE, SINCE--IN WHITE'S WORDS--"THIS GOVERNMENT IS ALWAYS WILLING TO ENTERTAIN LEGITIMATE REQUESTS FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM."

"DURING THE COURSE OF THIS MEETING IT BECAME UNMISTAKABLY CLEAR THAT NACVALAC'S MOTIVATIONS AND INTENSIONS WERE NOT GENUINE AND WERE HIGHLY SUSPECT," WHITE WENT ON.

"SUBSEQUENT TO THAT MEETING, A NOTE WAS DELIVERED TO THE CZECHOSLOVAK U.N. DELEGATION REQUESTING THAT ARRANGEMENTS BE MADE FOR NACVALAC'S IMMEDIATE DEPARTURE FROM THE UNITED STATES."

ALTHOUGH THE AMERICAN HELD A GOVERNMENT POSITION IN WHICH CLASSIFIED INFORMATION WAS AVAILABLE TO HIM, WHITE SAID, HE FURNISHED ONLY "PURPORTED" SECRETS TO THE CZECH.

WHEN NACVALAC FIRST APPROACHED THE AMERICAN, WHITE WENT ON, THE CZECH SUGGESTED THAT THE FIANCEE MIGHT BE PERMITTED TO ENTER THIS COUNTRY IF THE AMERICAN WOULD COOPERATE.

"I AM HAPPY TO REPORT THAT THE GIRL IS NOW OUT OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND IN THIS COUNTRY; THEY ARE MARRIED," WHITE ADDED.

WHEN ASKED WHY THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD ELECTED TO REMAIN SILENT ON

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THE MATTER UNTIL AFTER THE CZECH GOVERNMENT ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF TRYING TO RECRUIT NACVALAC AS A SPY, WHITE SAID THIS WAS "A MATTER OF JUDGMENT." THE UNITED STATES WAS READY TO GIVE OUT THE FACTS IF AN INCORRECT VERSION WAS RELEASED BY OTHERS, WHITE SAID.

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PASSAIC, N.J., JUNE 16 (AP)--A PASSAIC WOMAN, WHO OPERATED A SMALL IMPORT-EXPORT BUSINESS, IS BEING HELD IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AS A SPY, HER FAMILY DISCLOSED TODAY.

THE WOMAN, MRS. HELEN KOZERADSKY, 51, HAS BEEN A PRISONER OF THE CZECH GOVERNMENT SINCE MAY 28, 1960, ACCORDING TO HER SON, MICHAEL KOZERADSKY.

KOZERADSKY, 21, A SENIOR AT THE NEWARK COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING, SAID HIS MOTHER MADE SEVEN BUSINESS TRIPS TO HER NATIVE CZECHOSLOVAKIA BETWEEN 1956 AND HER ARREST. SHE DEALT IN CHAIRS AND OTHER ITEMS.

"WE HEARD FROM HER EVERY WEEK DURING THE FIRST MONTH," HE SAID. "THEN WE HEARD FROM A FRIEND OF HERS WHO HAD MET HER IN PRAGUE. HE SENT US A POSTCARD DATED MAY 13, 1960, SAYING THAT WE COULD EXPECT MOTHER HOME BY MAY 28 (1960)."

"MOTHER DIDN'T ARRIVE. HER FRIEND CALLED FROM NEW YORK THE FIRST WEEK IN JUNE (1960). IT WAS ABOUT THAT TIME THAT NEWSPAPERS CARRIED AN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THREE UNIDENTIFIED UNITED STATES ESPIONAGE AGENTS HAD BEEN ARRESTED IN PRAGUE."

KOZERADSKY SAID THE LAST LETTER THE FAMILY RECEIVED FROM HIS MOTHER WAS ON MAY 24, 1961. MRS. KOZERADSKY, A NATIVE OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, BECAME AN AMERICAN CITIZEN IN 1944.

THE LETTER HE SAID, WAS "NOT IN HER HANDWRITING." THE LETTER WAS ADDRESSED TO HER OTHER SON, JOHN JR., 19. IT WAS HEADED "DEAR YANI" (THE NATIVE WORD FOR JOHN).

BUT, MICHAEL SAID, HIS MOTHER HAD NEVER CALLED HIS BROTHER "YANI."

THE LETTER SAID IN PART, "I GET THE BEST CARE AND EVERYTHING. DON'T WORRY ABOUT ME. I HAVE EVERYTHING I NEED. I HAVE PLENTY OF FOOD AND THE PEOPLE ARE VERY GOOD TO ME. I CAN'T COMPLAIN."

IT WAS SIGNED, "MAMA."

MICHAEL SAID THE LETTER MENTIONED THAT HIS MOTHER HAD HAD AN OPERATION LAST OCTOBER, BUT DID NOT SAY THAT SHE WAS IN PRISON.

MICHAEL SAID HIS MOTHER WAS "VERY NAIVE POLITICALLY. SHE DIDN'T EVEN KNOW WHO KARL MARX WAS." SHE WAS "OBSESSED WITH THE IDEA OF TRAVELING AND MAKING \$1 MILLION," HE RELATED.

MRS. KOZERADSKY ALSO HAS A DAUGHTER, HELEN 12.

HER HUSBAND, JOHN, IS EMPLOYED AT THE OKONITE CO., CABLE PLANT HERE. THE COUPLE HAVE TWO OTHER CHILDREN.

MICHAEL KOZERADSKY SAID THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT LISTED HIS MOTHER AS ONE OF SEVERAL PERSONS CONVICTED OF ESPIONAGE ON SEPT. 23, 1960.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID, HOWEVER, A CHECK OF ITS FILES SHOWED MRS. KOZERADSKY HAD NOT BEEN LISTED AS ONE OF SEVERAL PERSONS CONVICTED OF ESPIONAGE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

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NEW YORK, JUNE 16 (AP)-DR. ROBERT SOBLE, WHO PHYSICIANS SAID WILL DIE IN A YEAR OF BLOOD CANCER, TODAY WAS RULED FIT TO STAND TRIAL ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR RUSSIA DURING WORLD WAR II. *NIGHT LEAD*

FEDERAL JUDGE WILLIAM B. HERLANDS ORDERED THE TRIAL FOR THE 60-YEAR-OLD PSYCHIATRIST TO BEGIN MONDAY AT 10:30 A.M.

"THE DEFENDANTS CONDITION DOES NOT PREVENT HIS RECEIVING A FAIR AND JUST TRIAL," JUDGE HERLANDS SAID. *S-27*

THE DATE WAS SET AFTER SOBLE TESTIFIED THAT HIS LIFE EXPECTANCY WAS ONE YEAR. A PHYSICIAN YESTERDAY TOLD THE COURT THAT BLOOD CANCER WOULD CLAIM THE DEFENDANT'S LIFE "WITHIN 12 MONTHS."

"IT IS NO SECRET THAT MY STATE IS DETERIORATING," SOBLE TESTIFIED. "I DON'T HAVE TO KID MYSELF--THESE NEW DRUGS DIDN'T HELP MUCH."

SOBLE TOLD THE COURT HE WAS HAVING DIFFICULTY WALKING BECAUSE OF HIS AILMENT AND THAT HE WAS "GENERALLY WEAK" AND IN "GREAT PAIN."

HE SAID HE DID NOT WANT TO BECOME BEDRIDDEN WITH HIS DISEASE AND "BECOME JUST A BODY IN THE BED."

"SOME PEOPLE MANAGE TO DIED WHILD WORKING, WITH A CANCER, AND SOME LIE FOR THREE YEARS IN BED DETERIORATING," HE SAID.

THE COURT AGREED THAT SOBLE COULD USE THE COURTHOUSE INFIRMARY AND WOULD BE GIVEN REST PERIODS DURING EACH DAY OF TRIAL TO EASE HIS DISCOMFORT AND FATIGUE.

SOBLE WAS ARRESTED NOV. 29, 1960 AND ACCUSED OF WORKING WITH A SPY RING WHICH TRANSMITTED SECRET DATA TO THE RUSSIANS. HE WAS CHARGED WITH CONSPIRING TO STEAL GOVERNMENT SECRETS AND WARTIME ESPIONAGE. *1961*

LAST WEEK, AFTER HIS ORIGINAL TRIAL DATE HAD BEEN SET, SOBLE ASKED A HEARING TO PROVE HE WAS PHYSICALLY UNABLE TO STAND TRIAL.

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NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN (470)

PARIS, JUNE 16 (AP)-THE LEADING MALE DANCER OF THE KIROV OPERA BALLET GROUP FROM LENINGRAD REFUSED TODAY TO RETURN TO RUSSIA AND SOUGHT ASYLUM IN FRANCE.

RUDOLF NUREYEV, 23, BROKE AWAY FROM THE REST OF THE TROUPE AS IT WAS ABOUT TO BOARD A PLANE FOR LONDON AT LE BOURGET AIRPORT. HE RUSHED TO A COUPLE OF FRENCH POLICEMEN, CRYING: "PROTECT ME."

POLICE HUSTLED HIM INTO A NEARBY OFFICE AS THE REST OF THE DANCERS LEFT FOR LONDON.

THE SOVIET CONSUL GENERAL AND AN EMBASSY ATTACHE PLEADED WITH NUREYEV TO CHANGE HIS MIND. NUREYEV INSISTED HE WAS DETERMINED TO REMAIN IN FRANCE AND THAT NO ONE HAD TRIED TO INFLUENCE HIM IN REACHING THIS DECISION.

THEN, RELAXED AND LOOKING ALMOST GAY, HE WAS PUT INTO A CAR WITH A POLICE ESCORT AND DRIVEN INTO PARIS, WHERE HIS POSITION WILL BE STRAIGHTENED OUT AT THE MINISTRY OF INTERIOR.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION WHETHER THE FRENCH AUTHORITIES WOULD ACCEPT NUREYEV'S PLEA FOR ASYLUM, BUT IT WAS GENERALLY EXPECTED THEY WOULD.

NUREYEV, WHO HAS SPENT ABOUT 10 YEARS WITH THE KIROV BALLET, HAD BEEN PERFORMING WITH THE TROUPE AT THE PARIS OPERA AND IN THE PALACE OF SPORTS. HE DREW RAVE NOTICES FROM SOME CRITICS. OLIVIER MERLIN OF LE MONDE COMPARED HIS PERFORMANCE WITH THAT OF THE GREAT VASLAV NIJINSKY.

THE DANCERS WERE DRINKING COFFEE IN THE "FLYING SAUCER" BAR AT LE BOURGET WHEN NUREYEV MADE HIS BREAK FOR FREEDOM.

THE NEWSPAPER FRANCE-SOIR SAID SIX RUSSIANS TRIED TO LEAD NUREYEV AWAY WITH THE INTENTION OF SENDING HIM HOME IMMEDIATELY ABOARD A PLANE DUE TO TAKE OFF FOR MOSCOW. THERE WAS A SHORT STRUGGLE AND THE DANCER BROKE LOOSE AND RAN TO A POLICEMAN. THE MOSCOW PLANE LEFT 45 MINUTES BEHIND SCHEDULE.

WHEN SOVIET EMBASSY OFFICIALS PROTESTED THE FRENCH POLICE WERE HOLDING NUREYEV BY FORCE, A POLICE COMMISSIONER RETORTED:

"HE IS FREE BUT HE DOES NOT WANT TO GO WITH YOU. HE DOES NOT WANT TO SEE ANY OF YOU."

LATER TWO OF THE RUSSIANS WERE ALLOWED TO SEE NUREYEV IN THE PRESENCE OF THE POLICE.

NUREYEV SHOWED A MOMENT'S PANIC WHILE BEING DRIVEN INTO PARIS IN A POLICE CAR. THE CHAUFFEUR SUDDENLY CHANGED ROUTE TO AVOID A TRAFFIC BLOCK AND THE RUSSIAN ANXIOUSLY ASKED: "SOVIET EMBASSY?" HE WAS QUICKLY REASSURED BY THE OFFICER ESCORTING HIM.

ON ARRIVAL IN LONDON, OTHER MEMBERS OF THE BALLET COMPANY GAVE WIDELY CONFLICTING VERSIONS OF WHAT HAPPENED AT LE BOURGET.

FEDOR FEDOROV, AN OFFICIAL TRAVELING WITH THE TROUPE, DENIED NUREYEV HAD SOUGHT POLITICAL ASYLUM IN FRANCE.

"HE RETURNED TO LENINGRAD BECAUSE HIS MOTHER IS DYING," FEDOROV INSISTED. "THAT COULD HAPPEN TO ANYONE."

A RUSSIAN WOMAN INTERPRETER HAD ANOTHER VERSION.

"IT IS TRUE HE LEFT THE PLANE IN PARIS," SHE SAID. "HE WAS CALLED BACK TO MOSCOW FOR ANOTHER PERFORMANCE."

VALENTIN BOGDANOV, BUSINESS MANAGER OF THE BALLET, DENIED NUREYEV OR ANYONE ELSE WAS MISSING AT ALL.

"IT'S NOT TRUE," HE SAID. "OUR NUMBERS ARE ALL CORRECT. THERE IS NO ONE MISSING."

THE BALLET TROUPE OPENS IN LONDON'S COVENT GARDEN MONDAY BEFORE SELLOUT HOUSE. THE COMPANY WILL PLAY LONDON FOR A MONTH. *ML409PED*

A82WX

(420) NIGHT LEAD YELLIN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 16 (AP)-MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE SPACE COMMITTEE FEEL THE LAW SHOULD BE CHANGED TO BAR GOVERNMENT SCHOLARSHIP GRANTS FOR STUDENTS WHO REFUSE TO SAY WHETHER THEY ARE COMMUNISTS.

AND THE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, REP. OVERTON BROOKS, D-LA., WANTS THE NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION TO REVOKE A \$3,800 FELLOWSHIP FOR SUCH A STUDENT WITHOUT WAITING FOR A CHANGE IN THE LAW.

THE CASE IS THAT OF EDWARD YELLIN, A STUDENT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS, WHO WAS AWARDED THE FELLOWSHIP LAST MARCH, SEVERAL MONTHS AFT-

30.24-975

ER BEING CONVICTED OF CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS. YELLIN WAS CONVICTED IN FEDERAL COURT AND GIVEN A ONE-YEAR SENTENCE FOR REFUSING TO TELL A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST. HE APPEALED AND THE CASE IS PENDING BEFORE THE SUPREME COURT. DR. ALAN T. WATERMAN, NSF DIRECTOR, TOLD THE SPACE COMMITTEE YESTERDAY THAT WHEN THE GRANT WAS MADE NSF KNEW NOTHING OF YELLIN'S DIFFICULTIES WITH THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

WATERMAN SAID THAT SINCE BEING ADVISED OF THE CRIMINAL CASE HE HAS ASKED THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TO DETERMINE WHETHER YELLIN WAS GUILTY OF PERJURY IN MEETING TWO REQUIREMENTS WHEN HE APPLIED FOR THE GRANT.

ONE REQUIREMENT IS FOR AN AFFIDAVIT THAT THE APPLICANT DOES NOT SUPPORT ANY ORGANIZATION WHICH ADVOCATES VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT. THE SECOND IS THAT THE APPLICANT TAKE AN OATH TO UPHOLD THE U.S. CONSTITUTION.

WATERMAN SAID IF IT IS DETERMINED YELLIN SWORE FALSELY ON THESE POINTS THE FELLOWSHIP WOULD BE WITHDRAWN. MEANWHILE, NO MONEY HAS BEEN PAID TO THE ENGINEERING STUDENT AND NONE WILL BE BEFORE THE FOUNDATION BOARD MEETS TO REVIEW HIS CASE LATE THIS MONTH, WATERMAN SAID.

THE NSF CHIEF TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT, AS HE INTERPRETS THE LAW, THE SOLE BASIS FOR AWARDED THE SCHOLARSHIPS IS THE APPLICANT'S ABILITY IN HIS CHOSEN FIELD AND THE YELLIN GRANT COULD NOT BE LEGALLY WITHDRAWN SOLELY ON THE BASIS OF HIS CONTEMPT CONVICTION.

WATERMAN APPEARED BEFORE THE SPACE COMMITTEE AGAIN TODAY AND HE AND THE NSF COUNSEL, WILLIAM J. HOFF, AGREED THAT UNDER THE LAW AS IT STANDS YELLIN'S CONVICTION WOULD NOT AUTOMATICALLY BAR HIM AS A RECIPIENT.

SEVERAL COMMITTEE MEMBERS SAID THEY FEEL THE LAW IS DEFICIENT IN THIS RESPECT AND SHOULD BE CHANGED PROMPTLY TO COVER SUCH CASES AS THIS.

BROOKS AGREED BUT WENT FURTHER AND URGED THAT YELLIN'S FELLOWSHIP BE WITHDRAWN FORTHWITH BY NSF.

"IT IS INCONCEIVABLE TO ME THAT THIS GOVERNMENT WILL FURNISH ANY FUNDS TO FURTHER THE EDUCATION OF A MAN ACCUSED OF BEING A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY," BROOKS SAID IN A STATEMENT.

BROOKS TOLD NEWSMEN A COMMITTEE INVESTIGATOR MAY BE SENT TO THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS TO QUESTION FACULTY MEMBERS WHO WROTE LETTERS OF RECOMMENDATION FOR YELLIN. BUT HE SAID THIS WOULD BE DONE ONLY IF THE COMMITTEE FEELS IT IS NECESSARY

BHX12PED

B120MI(Q)
(160)

MILWAUKEE, JUNE 16 (AP)-FORTY-ONE PER CENT OF THE MAJOR DECISIONS IN U.S. GOVERNMENT IN THE LAST 20 YEARS HAVE BEEN HEAVILY INFLUENCED BY COMMUNISTS, ROBERT WELCH, FOUNDER OF THE CONTROVERSIAL JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY, SAID TONIGHT.

SPEAKING TO AN AUDIENCE ESTIMATED AT 1,500, WELCH ADDED IN A PREPARED TWO-HOUR SPEECH THAT THIS INFLUENCE HAS COME FROM LESS THAN TWO PER CENT OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES.

WELCH CALLED FOREIGN AID A "WHOLE BIG LIE" AND SAID THIS COUNTRY IS PLAYING INTO COMMUNIST HANDS BY AIDING COUNTRIES THAT ARE RED-DOMINATED AND USE THE FUNDS TO PROMOTE INTERNAL SUBVERSION.

WELCH SPOKE OF WHAT HE CALLED THE COMMUNIST "PRINCIPLE OF REVERSAL", WHICH USES SEMANTICS, CATCH PHRASES, SMEARS, AND OTHER MEANS TO ADVANCE THE RED CAUSE. HE SAID COMMUNISTS USED THE SAME PLOT TO SMEAR GEN. EDWIN WALKER, RECENTLY CENSURED FOR ALLEGEDLY DISTRIBUTING BIRCH SOCIETY LITERATURE TO HIS TROOPS, THAT THEY USED AGAINST THE LATE SEN. JOSEPH MCCARTHY, R-WIS.

TICKETS FOR WELCH'S APPEARANCE WERE NOT FOR SALE TO THE GENERAL PUBLIC, ALTHOUGH THE DOORS WERE LEFT UNGUARDED AFTER HE BEGAN SPEAKING. TWO POLICEMEN WERE STATIONED AT THE REAR OF THE HALL, BUT THERE WERE NO INCIDENTS.

JF1154PCD NM

B54 (Q) (NR FW)

ROME, JUNE 16 (AP)-THE FIDES INTERNATIONAL AGENCY REPORTED FROM HONG KONG TODAY THAT BISHOP JOSEPH WAN TSU CHANG OF HENGCHOW IN HUNAN PROVINCE DIED IN A CHINESE COMMUNIST PRISON LAST MARCH.

THE AGENCY, WHICH SPECIALIZES IN MISSIONARY NEWS OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH, SAID NO DETAILS OF THE BISHOP'S DEATH WERE KNOWN. THE BISHOP HAD BEEN SERIOUSLY ILL FOR THE PAST YEAR.

BISHOP WAN TSU-CHANG WAS BORN ON FEB. 8, 1908, AND WAS ORDAINED A PRIEST ON MAY 20, 1934. HE WAS CONSECRATED A BISHOP ON MAY 4, 1952.

HE WAS IMPRISONED SEVERAL DAYS AFTER THE ARREST OF BISHOP IGNATIUS KUNG PIN-MEI OF SHANGHAI IN SEPTEMBER, 1955. LIKE BISHOP KUNG, HE WAS ARRESTED FOR OPPOSING THE SCHISMATIC MOVEMENT OF THE COMMUNIST-BACKED "CATHOLIC PATRIOTIC CHURCH," FIDES SAID.

WH640PED

A17WX (BJT)
(530)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD INTERNATIONAL-KENNEDY

BY LEWIS HAWKINS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 16 (AP)-PRESIDENT KENNEDY CALLED ON AMERICANS TODAY TO FIGHT WORLD COMMUNISM BY DESTROYING ITS BREEDING GROUNDS WITH LONG-RANGE FOREIGN AID.

SEEKING TO RALLY PUBLIC SUPPORT FOR HIS FIVE-YEAR, \$8.5-BILLION COLD WAR PROGRAM, THE PRESIDENT SAID POVERTY AND SOCIAL INJUSTICE INVITE THE VIOLENT SUBVERSION WHICH THE COMMUNISTS CALL "WARS OF LIBERATION." THESE, HE HELD, CANNOT BE STOPPED BY BOMBERS AND "THEY CANNOT BE DETERRED BY MILITARY GUARANTEES."

KENNEDY URGED THOSE WHO WANT TO HALT THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM "TO CHANNEL THEIR ENERGIES BEHIND OUR NEW FOREIGN AID PROGRAM--TO HELP PREVENT THE SOCIAL INJUSTICE AND ECONOMIC CHAOS WHICH INVITE SUBVERSION AND REVOLT--TO ENCOURAGE THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC REFORM AND DEVELOPMENT THAT CAN STABILIZE NEW NATIONS AND WEAK GOVERNMENTS."

THE PRESIDENT'S FIRST PUBLIC SPEAKING APPEARANCE SINCE HE BEGAN USING CRUTCHES A WEEK AGO WAS MADE BEFORE THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE ON INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT. THIS IS A 9-YEAR-OLD GROUP DEDICATED TO THE SUPPORT OF U. S. FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS.

TO EASE HIS INJURED BACK, THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE ENTERED THE HOTEL MEETING ROOM VIA A RAMP AND SAT WHILE SPEAKING.

KENNEDY BORE DOWN HARDEST ON THE LONG-TERM ASPECT OF HIS NEW PROGRAM--ONE OF THE THINGS MEETING HEAVIEST OPPOSITION IN CONGRESS ACCUSTOMED TO CALLING THE FOREIGN AID TUNE EACH YEAR. OF THIS, KENNEDY SAID:

"I CANNOT STRESS STRONGLY ENOUGH THE NECESSITY OF OBTAINING THIS LONG-TERM BORROWING AUTHORITY. UNDER OUR NEW APPROACH, WE WILL BE ASKING LESS-DEVELOPED NATIONS TO UNDERTAKE A MUCH GREATER EFFORT IN THE WAY OF INTERNAL REFORM AND SELF-HELP. WE WILL BE ASKING THE OTHER INDUSTRIALIZED NATIONS TO UNDERTAKE A MUCH GREATER EFFORT OF ECONOMIC AID. WE WILL BE ASKING TOPFLIGHT PERSONNEL IN AMERICAN BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONS TO INTERRUPT THEIR CAREERS TO DEVOTE THEIR TALENTS TO THIS CAUSE."

"BUT UNLESS THIS IS A LONG-TERM EFFORT WITH LONG-TERM AUTHORITY, WE CANNOT CONVINCE THESE INDIVIDUALS AND THESE OTHER NATIONS THAT WE ARE SERIOUS ABOUT THIS PROGRAM..."

KENNEDY FREELY ACKNOWLEDGED PAST SHORTCOMINGS IN THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM. HE SAID THAT ALTHOUGH OVER-ALL BALANCE IS FAVORABLE, "THE CRITICS OF FOREIGN AID HAVE TOO OFTEN BEEN RIGHT IN TOO MANY OF THEIR COMPLAINTS... TOO MUCH OF THE MONEY GENEROUSLY GIVEN BY THE TAXPAYERS

HAS BEEN WASTED OR UNWISELY SPENT."

THE PRESIDENT CALLED ON HIS LISTENERS TO HELP HIM BUILD CONFIDENCE IN THE NEW APPROACH BUT SAID "WE CANNOT ACHIEVE THAT CONFIDENCE UNTIL WE HAVE ELIMINATED THE WASTE, THE DUPLICATION, THE DELAYS AND THE FRAGMENTATION OF THE PRESENT FOREIGN AID MACHINERY."

THAT IS WHY, KENNEDY SAID:

"WE ARE PROPOSING A SINGLE NEW AGENCY, IN WASHINGTON AND IN THE FIELD, TO REPLACE THE PRESENT, OVERLAPPING STRUCTURE. WE ARE EMPHASIZING FOR EACH INDIVIDUAL COUNTRY, A CAREFULLY THOUGHT-THROUGH PLAN TAILORED TO MEET ITS INDIVIDUAL NEEDS, NOT A SHOPPING-LIST OF RUSH JOBS OR DRAMATIC MONUMENTS."

"WE ARE PROPOSING NEW EMPHASIS ON DEVELOPMENT LOANS REPAYABLE IN DOLLARS. WE ARE CONCENTRATING ON THOSE NATIONS WHO ARE BOTH WILLING AND ABLE TO ACHIEVE SUFFICIENT SELF-RESPECT AND INDEPENDENCE TO BECOME BOTH FREE AND SELF-RELIANT."

KENNEDY TOLD CRITICS OF FOREIGN AID THAT COMMUNIST AID TO THE LESS-DEVELOPED NATIONS IS RISING SHARPLY AND THAT ALREADY SOME 8,000 TECHNICIANS HAVE BEEN SENT INTO SUCH AREAS."

THE PRESIDENT ACKNOWLEDGED THE NEW PROGRAM WILL NOT BE PERFECT AND THAT MISTAKES WILL BE MADE. BUT HE CLAIMED WASTE WILL RESULT FROM SMALL APPROPRIATIONS AND SHORT-TERM PLANNING AND SAID "I AM

LESS CONCERNED ABOUT THE DANGERS OF MEETING OUR FULL RESPONSIBILITIES THAN ABOUT-- IN A CRUCIAL YEAR-- OUR DOING TOO LITTLE AND TOO LATE."

KENNEDY SAID THE STRUGGLE WILL BE LONG AND HE CONCLUDED:

"LET IT NEVER BE SAID THAT THE GREAT CONFLICT OF OUR TIME WAS BETWEEN THE UNRIGHTEOUS AND THE SELF-RIGHTEOUS."

"BUT LET IT BE SAID INSTEAD THAT THIS GENERATION OF AMERICANS...MET HEAD-ON THE GRIM CHALLENGE TO FREEDOM--MET IT WITH ALL THE RESOURCES AND ALL THE WISDOM AT OUR COMMAND--AND, MEETING IT, PREVAILED."

KENNEDY'S APPEAL WAS FOLLOWED BY SIMILAR URGINGS FROM SEN. HUBERT H. HUMPHREY, D-MINN. THE ASSISTANT DEMOCRATIC SENATE LEADER WOUND UP HIS FIERY, 30-MINUTE PEP-TALK WITH THIS CHALLENGE TO THE 800 DELEGATES: "I NOW CHARGE YOU WITH THE RESPONSIBILITY OF ACTION. DON'T LET US (IN CONGRESS) FAIL. GO TO IT."

THIS IS THE 8TH ANNUAL MEETING OF THE CONFERENCE WHICH WAS FORMED ON A BIPARTISAN BASIS TO HELP THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION PUSH THROUGH ITS FOREIGN AID PROGRAM. IT IS MADE UP OF REPRESENTATIVES FROM MORE THAN 300 ORGANIZATIONS, INCLUDING LABOR UNIONS, CORPORATIONS AND CIVIC GROUPS.

BIPARTISAN SUPPORT FOR THE DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATION'S AID PLAN WAS REFLECTED IN MESSAGES TO THE CONFERENCE FROM REPUBLICAN GOVERNOR NELSON A. ROCKEFELLER OF NEW YORK AND FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER AND IN A SPEECH BY SEN. CLIFFORD P. CASE, R-N.J.

RZ1033PED

A127WX

(250)

INTERNATIONAL

WASHINGTON, JUNE 16 (AP)--DAVID E. LILIENTHAL SAID TODAY CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S LONG-TERM FOREIGN ASSISTANCE PROGRAM WOULD GIVE THE UNITED STATES ITS "GREATEST OPPORTUNITY SINCE THE END OF THE WAR."

LILIENTHAL, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND NOW CHAIRMAN OF THE DEVELOPMENT AND RESOURCES CORP., BLAMED THE ABSENCE OF A LONG-RANGE FEATURE FOR THE FALTERING OF PREVIOUS OVERSEAS AID PLANS.

HE SAID THIS ABSENCE "HAS CRIPPLED OUR FOREIGN AID PROGRAM, CREATED ILL-WILL AGAINST US, BROUGHT THE IDEA OF FOREIGN AID AMONG MANY PEOPLE HERE AT HOME INTO DISREPUTE, AND CAUSED BITTER FRUSTRATION OF ONCE HIGH HOPES ABOUT AMERICA AMONG THE PEOPLE OF THE WHOLE FREE WORLD."

LILIENTHAL'S COMMENTS WERE MADE IN A SPEECH TO THE 8TH ANNUAL

NATIONAL CONFERENCE ON INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT.

THE FORMER AEC CHAIRMAN THUS JOINED A LONG LIST OF SPEAKERS WHO WENT BEFORE THE CONFERENCE DURING A TWO-DAY SESSION AT THE SHOREHAM HOTEL TO BOOST THE ADMINISTRATION'S FIVE-YEAR \$8.5 BILLION AID PLAN.

SOME CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS PREFER A CONTINUATION OF YEAR-TO-YEAR ENACTMENT OF AID PLANS, BUT ADMINISTRATION LEADERS CONTENT THIS DISCOURAGES NECESSARY LONG-RANGE PLANNING BY RECIPIENT NATIONS.

SPONSORED BY MORE THAN 300 ORGANIZATIONS--CIVIC, BUSINESS, LABOR, AND PROFESSIONAL--THE CONFERENCE HAS ATTRACTED ABOUT 1,200 DELEGATES.

IN MESSAGES TO CONFERENCE OFFICIALS, SUCH REPUBLICAN LEADERS AS GOV. NELSON A. ROCKEFELLER OF NEW YORK AND CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, SECRETARY OF STATE UNDER THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION, EXPRESSED THEIR SUPPORT OF THE FIVE-YEAR FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

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A140 (NYC OUT)

NEW YORK, JUNE 16 (AP)--PRESIDENT KENNEDY HAS FORMED A SPECIAL TASK FORCE HEADED BY DEAN ACHESON TO KEEP WATCH ON THE BERLIN CRISIS, THE NEW YORK HERALD-TRIBUNE REPORTED TONIGHT.

IN A DISPATCH FROM WASHINGTON, STAFF WRITER MARGUERITE HIGGINS SAID ACHESON WAS EXPECTED TO SERVE AS THE ADMINISTRATION'S CHIEF "CRISIS-WATCHER" ON THE BERLIN SITUATION.

THE FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE IS PRESENTLY COMPLETING A REPORT ON THE ALTERNATIVES OPEN TO THE WEST IN THE LIGHT OF SOVIET PRESSURES TO DRIVE THE WESTERN ALLIES FROM WEST BERLIN.

HB1152PED

A57WX

(430) NIGHT LEAD LONDON-KHRUSHCHEV

WASHINGTON, JUNE 16 (AP)--THE STATE DEPARTMENT DENIED A LONDON NEWSPAPER REPORT TODAY THAT U.S. AND BRITISH ADVISERS ARE CONSIDERING THE RECOGNITION OF EAST GERMANY IN EXCHANGE FOR PERMANENT RIGHTS IN BERLIN.

"NONSENSE," SAID SOME DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS.

"THIS STORY IS COMPLETELY WITHOUT FOUNDATION," SAID STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE.

SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK TOLD NEWSMEN THE ARTICLE WAS "JUST NOT ACCURATE." HE SAID THERE HAD BEEN NO CHANGE IN THE POLICY OF STANDING FIRM ON BERLIN.

"OF COURSE, WE ARE DISCUSSING THE BERLIN SITUATION WITH OUR ALLIES, BOTH HERE AND ABROAD," RUSK SAID, "BUT THESE DISCUSSIONS GO ON ALL THE TIME."

IN LONDON, THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE ALSO DENIED THE STORY. A SPOKESMAN SAID THERE HAD BEEN NO DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ABOUT SUCH A TRADE WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

THE REPORT IN THE LONDON DAILY TELEGRAPH SAID WESTERN EXPERTS IN WASHINGTON ARE WORKING ON A DRASTIC NEW APPROACH TO THE BERLIN ISSUE.

THE ARTICLE, WRITTEN BY THE NEWSPAPER'S DIPLOMATIC CORRESPONDENT, SAID NO DECISIONS HAVE BEEN REACHED BUT "IMPORTANT ADVISERS IN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES ARE IN FAVOR OF AN ENTIRELY NEW APPROACH."

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THAT, UNDER THE PLAN, THE WEST WOULD RECOGNIZE EAST GERMANY AND THE ODER-NEISSE FRONTIER WITH POLAND IN EXCHANGE FOR "A PERMANENT ARRANGEMENT FOR BERLIN."

THE WEST HAS REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE EAST GERMANY, CALLING IT A PUPPET STATE OF THE SOVIET UNION. THE ODER-NEISSE LINE ALSO HAS NOT BEEN RECOGNIZED BECAUSE IT GIVES SOME PRE-WAR GERMAN TERRITORY TO POLAND.

OFFICIAL ACCEPTANCE OF EITHER EAST GERMANY OR THE ODER-NEISSE LINE BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WOULD BE BITTERLY RESENTED BY WEST GERMANY.

ON THE MATTER OF WEST BERLIN, THE WEST INSISTS IT HAS WAR-WON RIGHTS TO REMAIN THERE. THE SOVIET UNION HAS PROPOSED MAKING IT A "FREE CITY" OR ALLOWING WEST AND EAST GERMANY TO NEGOTIATE ITS FATE. THE WEST FEARS THAT EITHER COURSE MIGHT MEAN THE DOWNFALL OF THE CITY.

THE DAILY TELEGRAPH SAID THE PLAN UNDER CONSIDERATION "DOES NOT MEAN THAT BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE ARE READY TO GIVE UP THEIR RIGHTS OVER BERLIN."

"BUT THEY HAVE TO GRAPPLE WITH THE FACT THAT GERMANY IS DIVIDED IN A FORM WHICH CANNOT IN ANY EARLY FUTURE BE ALTERED EXCEPT BY MILITARY MEANS," IT CONTINUED.

IN WASHINGTON, WHITE ALSO SAID THAT A RECENT SPEECH BY SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER MIKE MANSFIELD OF MONTANA ON BERLIN REPRESENTED HIS PERSONAL VIEW AND NOT THAT OF THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION.

MANSFIELD, IN HIS SENATE SPEECH, PROPOSED ESTABLISHING AN INTERNATIONALLY GUARANTEED FREE CITY OF ALL BERLIN.

SAID WHITE: "THE VIEWS OF THE ADMINISTRATION ARE WELL KNOWN AND THE U.S. POSITION ON BERLIN REMAINS UNCHANGED."

RUSK MADE A SIMILAR COMMENT TO NEWSMEN ON THE WHOLE QUESTION OF BERLIN. "THE ATTITUDE OF THE PRESIDENT AND OUR ALLIES IN NATO HAS BEEN EXPRESSED ON MANY OCCASIONS," HE SAID, "AND THE EXPRESSED POSITION STANDS."

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A128

NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV REACTION (360)

LONDON, JUNE 16 (AP)-DIPLOMATS AND EDITORS TOOK A LONG LOOK TODAY AT THE TV REPORT OF SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV THAT SEEMED TO THREATEN A NEW CRISIS OVER BERLIN BEFORE THE YEAR IS OUT.

A BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH ON HIS VIENNA SUMMIT TALKS WITH PRESIDENT KENNEDY INTRODUCED "A SOMBER ELEMENT" INTO THE INTERNATIONAL PICTURE. THIS WAS THE WORD USED BY PRESIDENT KENNEDY IN HIS REPLY ON THE TALKS.

"ALMOST AN ULTIMATUM," SAID ROME'S INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER IL TEMPO. FROM OFFICIAL AND UNOFFICIAL COMMENT IN PARIS IT APPEARED THAT

THE FRENCH EXPECT SERIOUS DIFFICULTIES OVER BERLIN THIS YEAR. BUT THE NEWSPAPER LE MONDE IN AN EDITORIAL QUESTIONED WHETHER KHRUSHCHEV WAS REALLY READY TO GAMBLE THE FATE OF RUSSIA ON THE SINGLE ISSUE.

WEST GERMANY'S RULING CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY IN A STATEMENT DECLARED THE WEST "WILL NOT ALLOW . . . THE SOVIETIZATION OF BERLIN."

THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD BACK DOWN BEFORE KHRUSHCHEV'S DEMANDS.

BOTH THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE DENIED A STORY IN LONDON'S DAILY TELEGRAPH THAT AMERICAN AND BRITISH DIPLOMATS WERE STUDYING A NEW APPROACH--OFFICIAL RECOGNITION OF EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IN RETURN FOR PERMANENT WESTERN RIGHTS IN WEST BERLIN.

SOME STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THE STORY WAS NONSENSE.

DESPITE THE ATTENTION GIVEN KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENT THERE WAS LITTLE EDITORIAL COMMENT.

THERE WAS A SIMILAR REACTION IN JAPAN AND BRAZIL. MOST PAPERS IN RIO DE JANEIRO RAN ACCOUNTS OF THE KHRUSHCHEV SPEECH ON INSIDE PAGES BECAUSE HE SAID VERY LITTLE THAT WAS NOT ALREADY KNOWN ABOUT THE SOVIET POSITION.

THERE WAS NO COMMENT ON THE CONTENT OF THE SPEECH IN JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS ALTHOUGH THEY GAVE PROMINENT PLAY TO IT IN THEIR NEWS COLUMNS.

JAPANESE CORRESPONDENTS IN MOSCOW COMMENTED, HOWEVER, ON KHRUSHCHEV'S CALM MANNER AND LACK OF GESTURES.

A MOSCOW BROADCAST QUOTING PRAVDA HAILED THE SPEECH AS OPENING

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A "REAL POSSIBILITY" OF STRENGTHENING PEACE AND SAID IT SHOWED CONVINCINGLY THE NECESSITY OF WRITING A GERMAN PEACE TREATY AND CLOSING THE CHAPTERS ON WORLD WAR II. PRAVDA'S COMMENT CLOSELY FOLLOWED THE OUTLINE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH, USING SOME OF THE SAME WORDS AND PHRASES.

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A105CX

NIGHT LEAD LORD HOME (350)

CHICAGO, JUNE 16 (AP)-BRITAIN WILL STAND FIRMLY BESIDE THE UNITED STATES IN OPPOSING RUSSIAN MOVES TO DENY THE WEST FREE ACCESS TO BERLIN, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY LORD HOME DECLARED TODAY.

THE BRITISH CONSERVATIVE, IN AN UNYIELDING SPEECH AT A JOINT MEETING OF THE CHICAGO COUNCIL ON FOREIGN RELATIONS, WAS CRITICAL OF SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S LATEST CHALLENGE TO THE WEST.

THE SOVIET LEADER, IN A TELEVISED TALK YESTERDAY, DEMANDED A GERMAN PEACE TREATY BY THE END OF 1961. IF THE WEST REFUSES TO COOPERATE, HE

SAID, RUSSIA WILL SIGN A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY.

"I DON'T KNOW JUST WHAT MR. KHRUSHCHEV MEANT BY HIS REMARKS," LORD HOME SAID. "AND I DON'T KNOW WHAT HE INTENDS TO DO. BUT THIS HE MUST UNDERSTAND: OUR RIGHTS IN BERLIN CANNOT BE ENDED BY MR. KHRUSHCHEV."

A SEPARATE SETTLEMENT BETWEEN RUSSIA AND EAST GERMANY HAS BEEN VIEWED IN THE WEST AS A THREAT TO ACCESS RIGHTS TO BERLIN, OCCUPIED SINCE 1945 BY RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND BRITAIN.

"I AM QUITE SURE HE (KHRUSHCHEV) WOULD DO WELL TO LEAVE THE BERLIN SITUATION ALONE BECAUSE IT IS PERFECTLY ALL RIGHT AS IT IS," THE BRITISH LEADER SAID. "HE'D BETTER MAKE UP HIS MIND THAT THINGS THERE WILL CONTINUE AS THEY ARE."

LORD HOME SAID THE MAIN REASON THE RUSSIANS WANT A CHANGE IN BERLIN IS BECAUSE COMMUNISM AS IT IS DEMONSTRATED IN EAST GERMANY IS LOSING IN FAIR COMPETITION WITH A FREE SOCIETY.

"SO, APPARENTLY," HE SAID, "THE PEACE OF THE WORLD IS TO BE ENDANGERED SIMPLY BECAUSE THIS PUPPET REGIME CANNOT SURVIVE, OR EVEN KEEP ITS POPULATION UNLESS THE IRON CURTAIN IS CLAMPED DOWN STILL MORE VIGOROUSLY ON FREE BERLIN AND ON THE BOUNDARIES."

HOME SAID THAT WHEN THE COMMUNISTS DECIDE SOME ACTION IS NECESSARY TO ADVANCE SOVIET INTERESTS OR PROMOTE THE COMMUNIST REVOLUTION, THEY CONSIDER THAT "NOBODY ELSE IS JUSTIFIED IN OPPOSING IT. . . I DOUBT IF HISTORY HAS EVER SEEN A MORE ARROGANT USE OF POWER."

"I WANT IT UNDERSTOOD," HE ADDED, "THAT WHILE BRITAIN WILL ALWAYS WORK FOR PEACE. IF FREEDOM IS CHALLENGED BRITAIN WILL BE IN THE FRONT

LINE WITH THE UNITED STATES. . ."

THE FOREIGN SECRETARY SAID HE WANTED TO DISPEL REPORTS THAT BRITAIN IS SOFT ON COMMUNISM.

"WE DO NOT ALWAYS CHOOSE TO EXPRESS OUR OPPOSITION TO COMMUNISM IN THE MILITARY CONTEXT," HE SAID. "THAT WOULD BE TOO SIMPLE AN ANSWER, BUT WE SEE THE CHALLENGE CLEARLY AND THE NEED TO MEET IT ALL ALONG THE LINE."

WZ838PCD NM

A119WX

(230) NATO-STIKKER
BY ENDRE MARTON

WASHINGTON, JUNE 16 (AP)--THE TOP CIVILIAN OFFICIAL OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE--FRESH FROM TALKS WITH PRESIDENT KENNEDY--TODAY ACCUSED SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV OF DELIBERATELY INCREASING WORLD TENSION.

NATO SECRETARY-GENERAL DIRK STIKKER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT BOTH KHRUSHCHEV AND EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS WALTER ULBRICHT DELIBERATELY INCREASED TENSION BY THEIR SPEECHES YESTERDAY.

STIKKER PAINTED A BLEAK PICTURE OF THE NEXT SIX MONTHS. THE WEST, HE SAID, WILL FACE "AN EXTREMELY DIFFICULT PERIOD BY THE END OF THE YEAR."

IN A TELEVISION SPEECH IN MOSCOW, KHRUSHCHEV CALLED FOR A GERMAN PEACE TREATY BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR, AND AT A BERLIN NEWS CONFERENCE, ULBRICHT DEMANDED THAT THE WEST NEGOTIATE DIRECTLY WITH EAST GERMANY IMMEDIATELY IF IT WANTS TO PRESERVE ACCESS TO BERLIN AFTER A PEACE TREATY IS SIGNED.

STIKKER, NATO'S NEW SECRETARY GENERAL, CONCLUDED THREE DAYS OF TALKS IN WASHINGTON, MARKING HIS FIRST VISIT TO THIS COUNTRY SINCE HE SUCCEEDED PAUL HENRI SPAAK OF BELGIUM LAST APRIL.

STIKKER CONFERRED WITH PRESIDENT KENNEDY THIS MORNING AND THEN MET SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK AND JOHN C. MCCLOY, KENNEDY'S CHIEF ADVISER ON DISARMAMENT.

STIKKER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HIS TALKS WITH KENNEDY "TOUCHED UPON ALL PROBLEMS, INCLUDING STRATEGY."

"I CAN SAY THAT THERE WAS A GREAT DEAL OF IDENTITY OF OUR VIEWS," HE DECLARED.

RZ1027PED

A106 (500)

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BERLIN, JUNE 16 (AP)--AS DARKNESS FELL TONIGHT A SCORE OF HUGE BONFIRES BLAZED UP ALL OVER WEST BERLIN. WEST BERLINERS SET THE FIRES TO REMIND EAST GERMANS THAT THEIR REVOLT AGAINST COMMUNISM ON JUNE 17, EIGHT YEARS AGO, HAD NOT BEEN FORGOTTEN.

THE RED GLARE OF THE FLAMES COULD BE SEEN IN THE SURROUNDING COUNTRYSIDE OF COMMUNIST-RULED EAST GERMANY.

THE BONFIRES WERE NOT ONLY A REMINDER OF THE PAST BUT ALSO A SYMBOL OF THE BERLINERS' DETERMINATION NOT TO GIVE IN TO RENEWED COMMUNIST PRESSURE.

TOMORROW IS A NATIONAL HOLIDAY IN MEMORY OF THOSE WHO LOST THEIR LIVES, WERE EXECUTED OR ARE STILL IN JAIL FOR TAKING PART IN THE ABORTIVE UPRISING. THE REVOLT BEGAN IN EAST BERLIN WHEN BUILDING WORKERS DEMONSTRATED AGAINST BAD WORKING CONDITIONS.

IT SPREAD LIKE A BUSHFIRE TO OTHER CITIES.

STRIKERS DESERTED THEIR WORK BENCHES. POLITICAL PRISONERS WERE FREED. COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICES WERE BURNED AND COMMUNIST FLAGS AND EMBLEMS WERE TORN DOWN.

THE SOVIET ARMY SENT TANKS TO CRUSH THE REVOLT. YOUNG MEN FOUGHT THEM WITH ROCKS IN THE STREETS OF EAST BERLIN, BUT THE MIGHT OF THE RED ARMY PREVAILED. THE UPRISING WAS BEATEN DOWN. THOUSANDS WERE ARRESTED AND THERE WAS A WAVE OF EXECUTIONS.

REMEMBRANCE OF ALL THIS IS PARTICULARLY CHARGED WITH EMOTION THIS YEAR BECAUSE THE ANNIVERSARY COMES JUST AFTER THE RENEWAL OF THE RED

PRESSURE ON BERLIN.

TONIGHT CHURCH BELLS WERE TOLLED AND WREATHS WERE PLACED ON THE SIMPLE CROSSES SET UP IN MEMORY OF THE DEAD.

TOMORROW MASS RALLIES WILL HEAR SPEECHES PROCLAIMING FAITH IN FREEDOM AND EVENTUAL REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

THE COMMUNISTS ARE ANGERED BY ALL THIS. IT IS AN UNCOMFORTABLE REMINDER FOR WALTER ULBRICHT, THE COMMUNIST CHIEF OF STATE, OF THE WEST'S CLAIM HIS REGIME IS PROPPED UP ONLY BY THE PRESENCE OF THE

RED ARMY.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE KEPT UP A DRUMFIRE OF PROPAGANDA AGAINST THE ANNIVERSARY OBSERVANCES.

IN A NOTE TO THE WESTERN ALLIES THE EAST GERMANS CALLED THEM "PROVOCATIVE RALLIES OF REVENGE SEEKERS AND MILITARISTS."

THE REDS SAY THEY ARE FASCIST-STYLE "MARCHES TOWARDS THE EAST GERMAN FRONTIER" THAT THREATEN EUROPEAN PEACE.

ANOTHER NOTE TO THE BONN GOVERNMENT WARNED OF CONSEQUENCES IF THE DEMONSTRATORS DON'T KEEP FIVE KILOMETERS (THREE MILES) AWAY FROM THE BARBED WIRE AND MINEFIELDS MARKING EAST GERMANY'S FRONTIER.

THE WEST GERMANS HAVE DISREGARDED THE THREATS.

THE EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN ANNOUNCED IDENTICAL NOTES HAD BEEN SENT TO THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE THROUGH THE CZECHOSLOVAKIAN FOREIGN OFFICE.

THAT METHOD OF DELIVERY HAD TO BE USED BECAUSE THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE NO RELATIONS WITH EAST GERMANY, WHICH THEY DO NOT RECOGNIZE. FOR THE SAME REASON, THE ALLIES ALWAYS IGNORE NOTES FROM EAST GERMANY.

THE NOTES MENTIONED THE DATE JUNE 17, BUT DID NOT SAY WHY THE RALLIES WERE BEING HELD, AND COMPLAINED THAT THE WEST GERMANS AND WEST BERLINERS HAD ORGANIZED "REVANCHIST RALLIES AND PROVOCATORY MARCHES IN THE DIRECTION OF THE BORDERS OF THE (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC."

THEY COMPARED THESE PLANS WITH "FASCIST MARCHING IN GERMANY IN PREPARATION FOR THE SECOND WORLD WAR" AND BLAMED THE WESTERN ALLIES FOR LOOKING IDLY ON, SUPPORTING WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT AND HINDERING CONCLUSION OF A PEACE TREATY.

SS948PED

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 16 (AP) B30

THE WEST GERMAN BUNDES RAT (UPPER HOUSE) PUT OFF TODAY A DECISION ON WHETHER TO DEFY THE COMMUNISTS BY HOLDING A SESSION IN WEST BERLIN.

THE MEMBERS SCHEDULED THEIR NEXT SESSION FOR JUNE 30 IN BONN AS USUAL BUT DID NOT RULE OUT GOING TO THE DIVIDED AND CONTROVERSIAL CITY LATER THIS SUMMER.

IN THE PAST THE BUNDES RAT HAS MET ONCE A YEAR IN WEST BERLIN TO SHOW SUPPORT FOR THE CITY'S TIES WITH WEST GERMANY ALTHOUGH IT LIES 100 MILES INSIDE EAST GERMANY. BUT THIS YEAR THE MEMBERS HAVE TO CONSIDER STEPPED-UP COMMUNIST OPPOSITION TO THIS PRACTICE.

THE SOVIET UNION AND EAST GERMANY JOINED LAST WEEK IN BITTER PROTESTS AGAINST ALL WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES IN THE CITY. THIS IS IN LINE WITH PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S PLAN TO TURN WEST BERLIN INTO A DEMILITARIZED FREE CITY, CUT OFF FROM ALL SPECIAL TIES WITH WEST GERMANY, BEFORE THE END OF 1961.

THE SITUATION HAS PUT THE BUNDES RAT IN A DILEMMA. NOT HOLDING A SESSION IN WEST BERLIN COULD BE INTERPRETED AS A CONCESSION TO THE COMMUNISTS. HOLDING A SESSION THERE COULD STIR UP TROUBLE IN A CRITICAL PERIOD.

HIGHLY RELIABLE SOURCES SAID EARLIER THE BUNDES RAT WOULD TAKE THE RISK AND GO TO WEST BERLIN SOMETIME THIS MONTH. BUT THE MEMBERS MADE THIS IMPOSSIBLE WITH THEIR DECISION TODAY FOR THE JUNE 30 MEETING HERE.

THE OFFICE OF BUNDES RAT PRESIDENT FRANZ MEYERS INSISTED THIS LATEST DEVELOPMENT DID NOT NECESSARILY MEAN THERE WOULD BE NO WEST BERLIN SESSION THIS YEAR. A SPOKESMAN SAID THE MEMBERS COULD DECIDE ON THE 30TH THAT THEIR NEXT SESSION, EXPECTED ABOUT THE MIDDLE OF JULY, WOULD BE IN WEST BERLIN. BUT IT SEEMS DOUBTFUL NOW THAT THE BUNDES RAT WILL LEAVE BONN IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE.

INFORMANTS SAID IT WOULD APPEAR UNWISE TO DRAW ATTENTION TO WEST GERMAN TIES WITH THE CITY WHEN ITS FOUR-POWER OCCUPATION

STATUS IS BEING STRESSED IN OPPOSING KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSALS.
THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT FOR ITS PART STUCK WITH AN OFFICIAL
HANDS-OFF ATTITUDE.
"THE BUNDESRAT MAKES ITS OWN DECISIONS," A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN
SAID. "THE GOVERNMENT IS EXERTING NO PRESSURE ONE WAY OR THE
OTHER ON THIS MATTER."
TS428PED

B20WX (Q)
(260 NATO)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 16 (AP)-MEMBERS OF THE UNITED STATES CITIZENS
COMMISSION ON NATO TODAY DISCUSSED PROBLEMS INVOLVED IN BRINGING
ABOUT BETTER POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC UNITY IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC
COMMUNITY.

THE COMMISSION, RECENTLY SET UP UNDER CONGRESSIONAL DIRECTIVE,
HAS AS ONE OF ITS OBJECTIVES AN INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION OF
REPRESENTATIVES OF NATO NATIONS IN AN EFFORT TO ACHIEVE SUCH
UNITY.

SPEAKERS AT THE MEETING, WHICH WAS NOT OPEN TO THE PRESS OR
PUBLIC, INCLUDED FRANCIS WILCOX, FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF
STATE FOR INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS; JOHN LEDDY, ASSISTANT
SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY FOR INTERNATIONAL MONETARY AFFAIRS;
AND NATO AMBASSADOR THOMAS K. FINLETTER.

THOSE AT THE MEETING SAID THERE WAS A DISCUSSION OF GETTING
SUPPORT OF NATO MEMBERS AT U. N. SESSIONS WITHOUT HAVING WHAT
MIGHT BE TERMED A "NATO BLOC."

THER ALSO WAS DISCUSSION OF GETTING SIMILAR CITIZENS COMMISSIONS
SET UP IN OTHER NATO COUNTRIES.

CO-CHAIRMEN FOR THE U. S. COMMISSION ARE WILLIAM L. CAYTON,
HOUSTON, AND CHRISTIAN A. HETER, FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE.
EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR IS RICHARD WALLACE, WASHINGTON.

MEMBERS INCLUDE:

ELMO ROPER, NEW YORK, VICE CHAIRMAN; WILLIAM A. M. BURDEN,
GEORGE J. FELDMAN, MORRIS FORGASH, NEW YORK CITY; CHARLES W.
ENGELHARD JR., NEWARK, N. J.; DR. FRANCIS S. HUTCHINS, BEREA,
KY.; WILLIAM F. KNOWLAND, OAKLAND, CALIF.; HUGH
MOORE, EASTON, PA.; BEN REGAN AND MRS. EDITH S. SAMPSON, CHICAGO;
ADOLPH W. SCHMIDT, PITTSBURGH; OLIVER C. SCHROEDER, CLEVELAND;
BURR S. SWEZEY, LAFAYETTE, IND.; ALEXANDER WARDEN, GREAT FALLS,
MONT.; DOUGLAS WYNN, GREENVILLE, MISS.; AND DONALD C. AGGER,
ERIC JOHNSTON AND RALPH D. PITTMAN, WASHINGTON.

LT331PED

A137 (140)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 16 (AP)-SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMAR-
SKJOLD ANNOUNCED APPOINTMENT TODAY OF 10 EXPERTS TO HELP HIM IN A
STUDY OF THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL EFFECTS OF DISARMAMENT. THREE WERE
FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES--CZECHOSLOVAKIA, POLAND AND THE SOVIET UNION.

THE PRESENCE OF THE REDS ON THE LIST WAS NOTED WITH INTEREST HERE
SINCE THEY COULD NOT HAVE AGREED TO SERVE WITHOUT THE CONSENT OF
THEIR GOVERNMENTS, AND ALL COMMUNIST COUNTRIES IN THE UNITED
NATIONS DECLARED LAST FEBRUARY THEY WOULD HAVE NOTHING MORE TO DO WITH
HAMMARSKJOLD.

HAMMARSKJOLD ACTED UNDER A RESOLUTION THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY
ADOPTED LAST DEC. 15, ASKING HIM TO MAKE THE STUDY.

HIS ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE EXPERTS WERE TO ASSIST HIM IN AN
EXAMINATION OF "THE NATIONAL ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL CONSEQUENCES OF
DISARMAMENT IN COUNTRIES WITH DIFFERENT ECONOMIC SYSTEMS AND AT
DIFFERENT STAGES OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT."

HB1137PED

30.24-979

A79WX
NEUTRON BOMB (670)
BY FRANK CAREY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 16 (AP)-SCIENTISTS AND SENATORS ARE TALKING ABOUT A
NEW BOMB OF THE FUTURE THAT MIGHT MAKE THE AWESOME HYDROGEN BOMB SEEM
OLD-FASHIONED AND CLUMSY.

THE PROJECTED BOMB IS CALLED THE NEUTRON BOMB, AND IT WAS BROUGHT
INTO THE NEWS AGAIN RECENTLY BY SEN. THOMAS J. DODD, D-CONN.

HE HINTED THAT THE RUSSIANS COULD BE EXPERIMENTING IN SECRET TO
DEVELOP ONE WHILE THE UNITED STATES IS NOT. HE USED SUCH A POS-
SIBILITY AS AN ARGUMENT FOR THE RESUMPTION OF NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS.

DODD CALLED THE NEUTRON BOMB "A KIND OF DEATH RAY."

"IT WOULD DO NEXT TO NO PHYSICAL DAMAGE," HE SAID IN A SENATE
SPEECH WEDNESDAY. "IT WOULD RESULT IN NO (RADIOACTIVE) CONTAMINA-
TION. BUT IT WOULD IMMEDIATELY DESTROY ALL LIFE IN THE TARGET AREA."
HE DISCUSSED RUSSIAN DEVELOPMENT OF SUCH A BOMB AS ONE WAY "FOR DESTROY-
ING US AT RELATIVELY SMALL RISK FOR THEMSELVES."

SCIENTISTS HAVE SPECULATED ON TWO DIFFERENT VERSIONS OF THIS NEUTRON
BOMB. ONE VERSION SEES THE BOMB AS A SPECIAL KIND OF NUCLEAR REACTOR.
ANOTHER SEES IT AS A SCALED-DOWN ATOMIC BOMB, ITS LETHAL RAYS MORE
DESTRUCTIVE THAN ITS EXPLOSIVE BLAST.

ASKED BY A NEWSMAN TO EXPLAIN THE NATURE AND MECHANISM OF THE BOMB

HE HAD IN MIND, DODD REPLIED:

"I THINK I KNOW, BUT I'M SURE I SHOULD NOT SAY."

"I DON'T BELIEVE THE UNITED STATES HAS DEVELOPED SUCH A WEAPON OR
IS WORKING ON IT," HE SAID. "IT CAN'T BE WORKED ON UNTIL TESTING
IS DONE."

"I UNDERSTAND," HE ADDED, "THAT IT WOULD BE MUCH CHEAPER THAN EITHER
THE CONVENTIONAL A-BOMB OR H-BOMB, AND THAT IT COULD BE PRODUCED IN
QUANTITY AND IN VARYING SIZES."

WHEN TOLD OF TWO ALTERNATIVE VERSIONS OF THE WEAPON SUGGESTED BY
SCIENTISTS, DODD WOULD SAY ONLY: "YOU ARE NOT FAR OFF."

IN THEIR SPECULATION, SCIENTISTS HAVE OFFERED THESE TWO VERSIONS
OF WHAT THE NEUTRON BOMB OF THE FUTURE WOULD BE LIKE:

1. A SMALL NUCLEAR REACTOR--A JUNIOR SIZED VERSION OF REACTORS
NOW USED TO PROPEL SUBMARINES AND GENERATE ELECTRICITY. SOME OF THE
RADIOACTIVE NEUTRONS GENERATED INSIDE THE REACTOR WOULD BE CHANNELLED
THROUGH AN OPEN-END LEAD TUBE--AND SHOT INTO THE OPEN.

2. A SCALED-DOWN VERSION OF AN ORDINARY A-BOMB --SO TAILORED AS
TO MAKE IT GIVE OUT MORE NEUTRON RADIATION THAN BLAST-PRODUCING
ENERGY. IN CONVENTIONAL A-BOMBS, 85 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL ENERGY
GENERATED CAUSES BLAST, SHOCK AND HEAT; THE REST IS RADIATION.

HOWEVER PRODUCED, THERE IS NO QUESTION THAT A LARGE QUANTITY OF
NEUTRONS COULD ACT AS DEATH RAYS NEAR THE POINT OF EXPLOSION.

ESTIMATES ARE THAT 30 PER CENT OF THE 100,000 JAPANESE KILLED AT
HIROSHIMA RECEIVED LETHAL DOSES OF NUCLEAR RADIATION.

NEUTRON RADIATION IS NOT THE SAME AS THE FALLOUT FROM A NUCLEAR
EXPLOSION. FALLOUT CONSISTS OF FISSION PRODUCTS FROM THE BOMB ITSELF
AND FROM EARTH DEBRIS SUCKED UP INTO THE NUCLEAR CLOUD AND MADE RADIO-
ACTIVE.

THE SCIENTISTS WHO SAW THE NEUTRON BOMB AS A SPECIAL TYPE OF NUCLEAR
REACTOR SAID THAT DEVELOPMENT OF A SMALL MOBILE REACTOR "HOT" ENOUGH
TO PRODUCE NEUTRONS IN PRACTICAL QUANTITIES FOR USE AS A WEAPON WOULD
PRESENT GREAT PROBLEMS. BUT THEY ADDED THE IDEA IS "CONCEPTUALLY POS-
SIBLE."

DR. DAVID R. INGLIS OF THE AEC'S ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORY, WHO SUGGESTED THAT A NEUTRON BOMB COULD CONSIST OF A SCALED DOWN A-BOMB, TOOK A DIM VIEW OF SUCH A NEUTRON BOMB AS A WEAPON.

"IT IS DUBIOUS MILITARY VALUE BECAUSE MANY OF ITS VICTIMS ON THE BATTLEFIELD WILL BE CONDEMNED TO DIE OF RADIATION SICKNESS ON FOLLOWING DAYS AND CAN AFFORD TO BE VERY BRAVE IN THE MEANTIME," HE SAID.

THE NEUTRON BOMB WAS IN THE NEWS LAST NOVEMBER WHEN THE LATE THOMAS E. MURRAY, A FORMER MEMBER OF THE AEC, WROTE AN OPEN LETTER TO PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES JOHN F. KENNEDY AND RICHARD M. NIXON.

IN THE LETTER, MURRAY SPOKE GUARDEDLY OF A REVOLUTIONARY NEW TYPE OF NUCLEAR WEAPON. HE SAID "CONCEPTUAL DESIGNS" FOR SUCH A WEAPON "HAVE EXISTED IN AMERICAN LABORATORIES" AND THAT "THEY WOULD HAVE ALREADY BEEN TESTED, HAD IT NOT BEEN FOR OUR TEST MORATORIUM."

MURRAY MADE NO MENTION OF A NEUTRON BOMB, BUT SOME SCIENTISTS SPECULATED THAT THAT WAS WHAT HE MEANT.

SEN. DODD WAS THE FIRST TO MENTION PUBLICLY SUCH A CONCEPT. HE DID SO LAST MAY, DECLARING SUCH A BOMB COULD THEORETICALLY BE PRODUCED BY TAILORING THE INHERENT ENERGY OF AN ATOMIC EXPLOSION SO THAT "INSTEAD OF HEAT AND BLAST, ITS PRIMARY PRODUCT IS A BURST OF NEUTRONS."

IK/RUKPFD

A96

DUNOON, SCOTLAND, JUNE 16 (AP)-FINES TOTALING 249 POUNDS (\$697.40) WERE LEVIED TODAY AGAINST 26 PACIFISTS WHO TOOK PART IN A DEMONSTRATION MAY 21 AGAINST THE U.S. NAVY NUCLEAR MISSILE SUBMARINE BASE IN HOLY LOCH. ALL PLEADED GUILTY TO CHARGES OF BREACH OF THE PEACE.

WARRANTS WERE ISSUED FOR THE ARREST OF 10 DEFENDANTS WHO FAILED TO SHOW UP IN COURT, AND THE CASES OF ANOTHER 5 WHO PLEADED INNOCENT WERE SET FOR HEARING JULY 14.

DECLARED THE JUDGE:

"IF EVERY SMALL MINORITY TOOK SIMILAR STEPS OF PROTEST THIS COUNTRY WOULD BE RULED BY ANARCHY AND LAWLESSNESS."

B913AED

NIGHT LEAD SOUTH TYROL

BOLZANO, ITALY, JUNE 16 (AP)-REINFORCED ITALIAN POLICE, CRACKING DOWN ON DYNAMITE TERRORISM IN THE DESPUTED SOUTH TYROL, TODAY ARRESTED THE FORMER VICE-COMMANDER OF THE GERMAN LANGUAGE POPULATION'S TRADITIONAL TYROL HUNTERS.

AT THE SAME TIME THE SEMI-AUTONOMOUS SOUTH TYROL GOVERNMENT AT TRENTO ISSUED AN ORDER BANNING ALL PERSONS FROM APPROACHING POWER OR COMMUNICATIONS LINE OR PLANTS FROM DARK TO DAWN.

THE ORDER WAS BACKED UP BY ITALIAN TROOPS WHO RUSHED INTO THE REGION TO SUPPORT 1,000 CARABINIERI (NATIONAL POLICE) IN GUARDING INSTALLATIONS WHICH TERRORISTS HAVE BEEN DYNAMITING SINCE LAST MONDAY.

THE TROOPS OPENED FIRE LAST NIGHT WHEN FOUR UNIDENTIFIED PERSONS

APPROACHED THE PONTO GARDENA POWER PLANT AND FLED ON BEING CHALLENGED. NO ONE WAS REPORTED HIT.

DOZENS OF GERMAN LANGUAGE RESIDENTS OF THE ALTO ADIGE--THE OLD AUSTRIAN SOUTH TYROL--HAVE BEEN QUESTIONED, THE SEVERAL ARRESTED IN AN INVESTIGATION OF THE DYNAMITINGS, WHICH HAVE CAUSED AT LEAST \$4 MILLION WORTH OF DAMAGE.

LATEST TO BE ARRESTED WAS GIROGIO KLOTZ, FORMER PROVINCIAL VICE-COMMANDER OF THE "HSEUTZEN," OR SOUTH TYROL SHOOTERS, A UNIFORMED TYROLAN HUNTERS ORGANIZATION. IT IS NOT ARMED, BUT ITALIAN RESIDENTS OF THE REGION HAVE EXPRESSED FEARS THAT THE ORGANIZATION HAS ARMS HIDDEN.

POLICE SAID THEY FOUND TWO GUNS, AND SEVERAL HUNDRED ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION HIDDEN IN KLOTZ' HOME.

THE DISORDERS ERUPTED AFTER TWO ITALO-AUSTRIAN CONFERENCES FAILED TO REACH AGREEMENT ON SOUTH TYROL, WHICH HAS TWO-THIRDS GERMAN LANGUAGE POPULATION.

THE AUSTRIANS CONTEND ITALY HAS NOT LIVED UP TO TREATY OBLIGATIONS TO PROTECT THE ETHNIC RIGHTS OF THE GERMAN LANGUAGE POPULATION. ITALY CONTENDS THAT AUSTRIA IS TRYING TO WREST THE REGION AWAY FROM ITALY.

AZ610PED

A123WX

(120) INDIA-FOOD
WASHINGTON, JUNE 16 (AP)-GEORGE MCGOVERN, DIRECTOR OF THE FOOD FOR PEACE PROGRAM TODAY ANNOUNCED THE UNITED STATES WILL PROVIDE DAILY FOOD FOR A YEAR FOR 500,000 SCHOOL CHILDREN IN THE STATE OF MADRAS, INDIA. HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THIS IS THE BEGINNING OF ONE OF THE LARGEST FOOD FOR PEACE PROGRAMS TO BE LAUNCHED SINCE PRESIDENT KENNEDY DETERMINED TO EXPAND THE FOOD PROGRAM.

THE GIFT OF FOOD WAS ACCEPTED BY C. SUBRAMANIAM, MINISTER OF EDUCATION AND FINANCE FOR MADRAS. MCGOVERN SAID THE FOOD, VALUED AT MORE THAN \$2 MILLION, WOULD INCLUDE POWDERED MILK, SHORTENING, CORNMEAL, WHEAT AND POSSIBLY RICE.

RZ1038PED